

## CONTRACT LABOR IS BEFORE SENATE

(Continued from first page.)

The amount paid by the State department for fire insurance, with a view to having the State carry its own insurance.

Among new bills was one by John Rutherford, which would have the State build good roads for Goochland county; one by John W. Chalkley, increasing the taxes on express companies from \$6 to \$7.50 per mile, and one by Hill Montague reviving the old optometry measure.

The Byrd bill providing for a State Tax Commission will come up for a public hearing before the House Finance Committee to-morrow morning.

### HOUSE

The bill to immediately pay the pensioners the 10 per cent. which was deducted from all checks in 1911 because of deficiency in appropriation, was reported to the House yesterday at the opening of the session, from the Committee on Finance, and carries an appropriation of \$40,000.

The Richmond charter bill was favorably reported from the Committee on Counties, Cities and Towns.

Dr. H. U. Stephenson, of James City, offered a resolution, which was adopted, providing for a report on the amount of premiums on fire insurance carried by all departments of the State government. A committee which is to have this in charge is to report within ten days.

Speaking to the resolution, Dr. Stephenson said he understood a very large sum of money, perhaps \$20,000, was being paid out for this purpose, and it should be a question for consideration by the General Assembly if the State could not better afford to carry its own insurance. At all events, there would be no harm in securing the information.

On motion of Captain W. W. Baker, of Chesterfield, resolution was extended to Dr. Cyril G. Hopkins, of the University of Illinois, to address the Legislature on Thursday night of this week. Dr. Hopkins will be here to attend the State Farmers' Institute, and will speak on agricultural subjects.

Colonel J. F. Templeton, of Augusta, offered a resolution requiring all educational institutions supported by the State to report a list of their officers, teachers and employees, with the salaries paid, and the amount of time per day or week devoted by each to teaching. Colonel Templeton accepted an amendment proposed by Colonel John S. Harwood, of Richmond, to include the Laurel Reformatory, and it was adopted.

Five hundred copies of the mineral land bill were ordered printed, on motion of Aubrey G. Weaver, of Warren. House Bill No. 3, permitting circuit courts to appoint assistant commissioners of accounts, passed its second reading.

At 12:25, on motion of Mr. Throckmorton, the House adjourned.

### SENATE

Prayer by Dr. E. N. Calhoun, of Beth Abrahah Synagogue, opened the Senate proceedings at noon. Lieutenant Governor J. Taylor Elyson presided and thirty-four Senators were in their seats.

The House bill providing for a change in the charter of the town of Lexington came up, and upon motion the committee was discharged from consideration of it, and the bill passed upon its passage and passed. Two other House bills, one carrying an appropriation of \$15,000 for the contingent and incidental expenditures of the present Legislature, and the other dealing with the use of the waters of Lake Drummond, were received and referred to the appropriate committees.

To Abolish Contract. Considerable debate followed the introduction by Senator Holt, of the following resolution:

"Whereas, the preparation of the proposed law placing the majority of the roads of the State requires the most painstaking care; and whereas the utmost patience and care-

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ful consideration must be given by the committee in charge to those not only interested in road work and building, but humane considerations for the prisoners; and whereas the general policy of the Legislature in the main should now be declared so the committee may at least know the Legislature desires a change. Now therefore,

Be it resolved by the Senate, the House of Delegates concurring, That the present contract for hire of convicts should be abolished.

"Resolved further, That the Committee on Roads of both Senate and House of Delegates, shall meet at once jointly and commence the hearing and preparation of the proposed law on this great matter."

Senator Echols, while admitting the importance of the question, was opposed for that very reason to the Senate's committing itself at this time to either the continuation or abrogation of the contract. The matter, he thought, involved such a radical change of policy on the part of the State, that no action should be taken without mature advice. He asked the Senate to refrain from committing itself on the question before a report had been rendered on it by the Committee on Roads.

Senator Folkes spoke vigorously in favor of the resolution. "If further information is still needed on this important question," he said, "then it is high time for the Senate to begin holding night sessions to catch up with the trend of events." The matter has been discussed with such thoroughness and with so much detail in the press and by public speakers, thought Senator Folkes, that no one was in need of more information than that already possessed. To refer the resolution to the committee, he said, would mean another delay of fifteen to twenty days, when its consideration at the earliest possible moment was absolutely necessary to permit of the important readjustments that would be made necessary by the abrogation of the contract and the working of the convicts on the public roads.

In support of his resolution, which had been interpreted in the course of the debate to mean the discontinuance of the contract policy and a practice, Senator Holt stated that he introduced it primarily to establish the opinion of the Senate on the question—to find out if the issue was live. He consented to Senator Walker's proposal that the resolution be laid over for consideration to-day.

Communications from Governor Mann asked the Senate to ratify the appointments: James D. Doherty, of Richmond, as Commissioner of Labor and Industrial Statistics for a term of two years, beginning March 1, 1912; William R. Saunders, of Franklin county, as Dairy and Food Commissioner, for a term of four years, beginning January 31, 1912; J. Richard Wingfield, of Albemarle county, as member of the State Corporation Commission for a term of six years, beginning February 1, 1912; James D. Put-

ton, as member of the board of directors of the Virginia Penitentiary, for a term of five years, beginning March 1, 1912, and L. L. Scherer, as member of the board of directors of the Virginia Penitentiary, for a term of five years, beginning March 1, 1912.

The Governor also communicated to the Senate the resignation of Henry W. Holt as judge of the Corporation Court of the city of Staunton, to take effect February 1, 1912. He asked, too, the ratification of his appointment of Claude A. Swanson as United States Senator from Virginia, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator John Warwick Daniel. All of the communications were referred to the Committee on Nominations.

**Bills for Convict Labor.** For the consideration of the Senate Governor Mann submitted the report of the board of directors of the State Penitentiary on the matter of contracting the labor of the convicts, recommending it to consider in this connection the executive message of last Friday touching this matter. Another lengthy communication from the Governor, submitted as a guide in framing the general appropriation bill, estimates from the heads of the various educational and charitable institutions of the State, as to the amounts that they will need to carry on their work the next two years, and to include needed improvements.

Twenty-eight bills, most of them of local application, were introduced and adjournment was taken at 1:20 o'clock.

### HOUSE BILLS

The following were presented and referred to the Committee on Finance:

By Mr. Chalkley: A bill to increase the tax on express companies.

By Mr. Rutherford: A bill to amend the general tax law.

By Mr. Kempner: A bill to segregate taxation in Virginia.

By Mr. Richardson: A bill to revise the pension rolls of the Commonwealth.

To Committee on Schools and Colleges.

By Mr. Hart: A bill relating to state cadets in the Virginia Military Institute.

To Committee on Asylums and Prisons.

By Mr. Stephenson, of James City: A bill to establish the State of Virginia State Epileptic Colony the Virginia colony for the feeble-minded, and to provide for the commitment of feeble-minded persons to such colony.

To Committee for Courts of Justice.

By Messrs. Montague, and Coleman, of Spotsylvania: A bill to give to the Circuit Courts of the State jurisdiction at any special terms of said courts to hear and determine all controversies at law, or in chancery already matured, whether they were pending or matured at the preceding term or not.

By Mr. White, of Rockbridge: A bill to provide that the fees of sheriffs and constables for summoning witnesses shall be the same as those for serving a process.

By Mr. Montague: A bill to amend and reenact section 259 of the Code of Virginia, so as to provide for protection of female children who are inmates of orphan asylums, or who are wards of or in the care of custody of public institutions, for the protection of accusers, indigent and dependent children.

To Committee on the Library.

By Mr. Rutherford: A bill to provide for and authorize the exchange of certain property owned by the State of Virginia, known as the Soldiers' Home property, for certain property owned by the city of Richmond, known as Ford's Hotel block, for the purpose of erecting a permanent building for the State Library.

To Joint Committee on Special, Private and Local Legislation.

By Mr. Flannagan: A bill to amend the charter of the town of Blacksburg, Va., and to provide a new charter for same.

By Mr. Grant: A bill to amend an act prohibiting the killing of fish in Clinch River, in the county of Buchanan, with dynamite or other explosives and poisons, and to provide a punishment therefor.

By Mr. Rutherford: A bill to authorize and direct work on the public roads of Goochland county by convicts at the State Farm, now located in Goochland county, and by other convicts, and upon other public highways of the State.

By Mr. Holt: A bill to permit the county of Rockingham, through its Board of Supervisors, to accept donations and trusts for benevolent or charitable objects of a public character within its territorial limits, and to perform such conditions and execute such trusts as may be connected with the same.

By Mr. Montague: A bill for the relief of W. J. Whitehurst.

By Mr. Elyson: A bill providing for the participating of the State of Virginia in the Panama-Pacific Exposition at San Francisco, Cal., in the year 1915.

To Committee on Privileges and Elections.

By Mr. Gray: A bill to remove the obstructions across and in Sandy Creek in Halifax county.

To Committee on Counties, Cities and Towns.

By Mr. Montague: A bill in relation to

where county, city and district officers shall reside.

By Mr. Howerton: A bill to amend an act to provide for submitting the question of removal of the courthouse of each county to the qualified voters of such county.

By Mr. Buck and John Roberts: A bill to amend section 625 of the Code of Virginia.

To Committee on General Laws.

By Mr. Coleman, of Spotsylvania: A bill relative to the appointment of game wardens, so as to provide for the appointment of certain persons to the office of game warden in certain districts of the counties of the State.

By Mr. Norris: A bill in relation to the preservation of certain birds and animals, and to prevent unlawful hunting, and to repeal certain sections of the Code.

By Mr. Watts: A bill to amend and reenact section 11 of an act entitled an act concerning corrections, which became a law May 21, 1903.

By Mr. Banks: A bill in relation to public holidays.

By Mr. Montague: A bill to define and regulate the practice of optometry.

By Messrs. C. L. Coleman and Evans: A bill to amend the act relating to the regulation of the practice of optometry, and to prevent unlawful hunting.

By Mr. Watts: A bill to require public service corporations, or hereafter incorporated under the laws of Virginia and doing the business of general electric lighting and power companies, to furnish to each person along their lines with electric light and power at reasonable rates and uniform charges, and to provide for the enforcement of such act.

By Mr. Bowman: A bill to create a State Department of Game, appointment of commissioners, special wardens, etc.; defining powers and duties, and providing revenue to support the same.

By Mr. Norris: A bill to limit time and manner of taking certain game in this State.

### SENATE BILLS

By Mr. Brock: A bill to amend section 337 of the Code of Virginia, as to the times for holding regular terms of the courts. Referred to the Committee for Courts of Justice.

By Mr. Hart: A bill in relation to fees of attorneys for the Commonwealth. Referred to the Committee for Courts of Justice.

By Mr. Hart: A bill to amend and reenact section 322 of the Code of Virginia in relation to payment of fees to officers out of the Treasury in criminal cases. Referred to the Committee for Courts of Justice.

By Mr. Hart: A bill to amend and reenact section 11 of chapter 3 of an act entitled "An act concerning corporations." Referred to the Committee on Roads and Internal Navigation.

By Mr. Featherston: A bill to require electric railroads or railways and electric car lines to extend their tracks, facilities and service as the convenience of the communities wherein located and of the general public shall require, and authorizing the State Corporation Commission to compel such extension.

By Mr. Banks: A bill to make it a misdemeanor to borrow money from commission merchants or warehousemen upon a written promise or pledge to sell country produce with said commission merchants or warehousemen, and thereafter fail to comply with such promise or pledge. Referred to the Committee for Courts of Justice.

By Mr. Bowens: A bill to amend and reenact section 1 and section 3 of an act, approved March 10, 1909, to amend an act to aid the citizens of Virginia who are disabled by wounds received during the Civil War, by providing for the payment of a pension to the State of Virginia, who are now disabled by disease contracted during the said war or by infirmities of the body or mind, or by wounds received from wounds received or disease contracted during the said war.

By Mr. Featherston: A bill concerning the soliciting the transfer of passengers and baggage referred to the Committee on Roads and Internal Navigation.

By Mr. Thornton: A bill to amend the divorce practice in the State of Virginia. Referred to the Committee for Courts of Justice.

By Mr. Featherston: A bill to establish the Confederate Memorial University for Women. Referred to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. Watkins: A bill to authorize the work on the public roads in Goochland county by convicts at the State Farm, now located in Goochland county, and by other convicts, and upon other public highways of the State. Referred to the Joint Committee on Special, Private and Local Legislation.

By Mr. Thornton: A bill to amend and reenact section 25 of the Code of Virginia, in relation to the Committee for Courts of Justice.

By Mr. West: A bill in relation to the assessment for local taxation of rolling stock and railroad equipment. Referred to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. Bowens: A bill to amend the pension law. Referred to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. Parr: A bill to prevent dogs from running at large at certain times. Referred to the Committee on General Laws.

By Mr. Parr: A bill to dispense with the affidavits of comrades and proof that a soldier was honorably discharged, in the application for a pension by a widow, who at the time of his death was a pensioner under the act approved March 15, 1903. Referred to the Committee for Courts of Justice.

By Mr. Gravatt: A bill to amend and reenact section 25 of the Code of Virginia, in relation to the Committee for Courts of Justice.

By Mr. Paul: A bill to permit counties and towns to accept donations and trusts made for benevolent or charitable objects of a public character within their territorial limits, and to perform such conditions and execute such trusts as may be connected with the same. Referred to the Committee on County, City and Town Organization.

By Mr. Paul: A bill to permit the county of Rockingham, through its Board of Supervisors, to accept donations and trusts made for benevolent or charitable objects of a public character within its territorial limits, and to perform such conditions and execute such trusts as may be connected with the same.

By Mr. Gray: A bill to remove the obstructions across and in Sandy Creek in Halifax county.

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## Here and There in the Legislature

Further lines of effort were put into motion at meetings of House Committees yesterday morning. Notwithstanding the fact that the session was so much business, the members realized what is before them and are trying to clear away as much material as possible early in the game. The House will to-day have a pretty full calendar, and by Thursday it will have enough to keep it occupied for two hours each day until it begins the holding of afternoon and evening sessions.

Prospects seem to be fair for the passage of a modification of the Byrd-Featherston primary bill, upon which these two members have about agreed as to details. It is probable that the officers of the primary will be made the officers of the general election. Even if the Republicans do not come in and take part, thinks Senator Featherston, the one Republican judge, supposed to be a man of good character, will do no harm. Besides, it would add to the appearance of regularity and the impression of the use of regular governmental machinery.

The provision of the Gravatt bill, making primaries compulsory on both parties, does not meet with much apparent favor.

There is evidence that the examiners of records will not tamper with the being abolished, as recommended by the State Tax Commission, but will fight for their positions to the last. The Finance Committee of the House yesterday morning set January 24 for a hearing on the proposed bill looking to the elimination of this office. The Tax Commission declared this office to be unnecessary and very expensive to the people, and said that the work of this office, by the commissioners of the revenue at much less expense and with as much efficiency.

The Finance Committee also set for January 21 the hearing on the Tax Commission's proposed increase of the license taxes on pawnbrokers, stockbrokers, and dealers in futures. The pawnbrokers, it is intended, are to pay \$500 per license instead of \$250; the licensed stockbrokers \$250 instead of \$150, and bankers and brokers dealing in options of futures, \$300 instead of \$200.

There was no opposition before the Finance Committee yesterday to the bill appropriating \$40,000 to pay the 10 per cent. which was deducted from the Auditor in 1911 from all pension checks. The appropriation made by the last Legislature was found to be insufficient to meet all the approved claims. It is now proposed to repay them by the House. The bill was introduced by Alden Bell, of Culpeper; Aubrey G. Weaver, of Warren; and W. A. Land, of Nottoway.

The ghost will walk in the House to-day. Members will get their checks for their first week's work, provided Doorkeeper Newhouse thinks they have earned their salaries. The colonel announced yesterday that he had sent a message to the representatives of the Equal Suffrage League of Virginia.

A few Henrico dairymen were heard yesterday morning when the Richmond charter bill was approved by the House Committee on Counties, Cities and Towns. The changes do not affect them, so far as it could be ascertained, since the Health Board is not to be under the jurisdiction of the Administrative Board. So they said nothing. The bill was reported to the House without debate in committee, was read the first time and placed on the calendar. It will reach its second reading to-day, and should be put upon its final passage to-morrow.

The Counties, Cities and Towns Committee approved the Bell bill amending the county pension law. The present statute allows supervisors and councils to make a levy of not less than 5 cents nor more than 15 cents on the \$100 of assessed values, for the relief of Confederate veterans. It is said that the sum could be so large that few counties, if any, have taken advantage of it. The Bell amendment leaves the minimum within the discretion of the supervisors, reducing the maximum to 1 cent, so that 1 cent, or even less, fraction thereof, could be made the levy.

The various antiquity bills, prohibiting the shipment of liquor into dry territory, have been held by the House Committee on Counties, Cities and Towns for a hearing on January 23.

The House Committee on Roads and

## When Children Catch Cold

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Dr. F. M. Fred Robinson, Hardwick, N. Y., R. F. D. 2, writes she did. Read:

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## GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

*Chas. H. Fletcher*

## The Kind You Have Always Bought

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Internal Navigations met yesterday morning and set next Monday to hear the Throckmorton bill prohibiting car conductors and motormen from acting in the capacity of police in enforcing the rules of the company.

The Bowman bill, requiring railroads running into a town or city to make connections for the convenience of the traveling public, was set for Friday of this week.

The addition of Columbus Day, October 12, to the list of public holidays in Virginia, is proposed in a bill introduced in the House yesterday by H. A. Banks, of Norfolk.

By request, William Watts, House member from Roanoke city, has introduced a bill to require general companies dealing in light and power to furnish all persons on their lines with their product at reasonable rates.

An appropriation of \$75,000 for the purpose of making a Virginia exhibit at the Panama-Pacific Exposition in San Francisco in 1915 is proposed in a bill introduced by Mr. Banks.

Various bills for the protection of game went into the House yesterday, the most important, with Mr. Bowman as the patron, would establish a department of game, with a commissioner. This measure differs from that introduced by Mr. Bell, of Culpeper, in that it would require a license fee of \$1 from every person who hunts in the State.

R. O. Norris, of Richmond county, has a bill making it unlawful to kill or capture more than twenty quail in one day, or to possess more than forty in one time. A bill to amend the law to wild waterfowl in one way, or to kill any waterfowl between March 1 and November 1, and in the open season only on Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays and Fridays, or to shoot with a gun larger than twelve-bore. A bill by C. R. Coleman, of Spotsylvania, would station two game warden in each magisterial district.

John W. Chalkley, who is the first Democratic challenger from Wise county, is evidently a close contender for the Senate seat. The Richmond man has been after express companies on the tax question until officials of these concerns have nightmares in which Folkes's features are the most horrifying specters. Mr. Chalkley yesterday introduced a bill increasing the tax rate on express companies from \$5 to \$150 per mile, although they were doubled at the last session, coming up from \$5 per mile. Mr. Chalkley would also have them charged on each steamboat line used running over the same course.

The optometry bill of last session, which aroused so much indignation, especially among the medical profession, was introduced in the House yesterday by Hill Montague, of Richmond. It would legalize the practice of optometry and eye-glasses by constituting a State board of optometry, which would examine applicants and grant licenses for its practice. The objection made is that there is nothing in the bill to require the optometrists to be of good character, as well, and that the seal of the State's approval through licenses would be put upon an occupation which is deceptive.

Following up the program of the State Tax Commission, Mr. Bowman introduced a bill yesterday to require all persons and firms and corporations engaged in business in the State to make reports stating the amount of salaries paid their employees in excess of \$1,000 per year. On these reports would be based the assessment of taxes on income. It is believed that large sums could be thus raised from a source which now pays very little.

Hill Montague would reimburse W. J. Whitehurst, of Richmond, in the sum of \$2,888.85, for materials and labor expended by him at the University of Virginia, of which the State got the use.

A law punishing any person who lends another money for the payment of poll taxes is proposed by Mr. Montague.

Another segregation bill was offered yesterday by J. R. Kemper, of Augusta. It would divide sources of taxation into two classes, one for railroads and other public service corporations, with the capitation taxes, would go to the State, while the State would be relieved of all school appropriations and all pension payments. It is understood the State Tax Commission considered this proposition and found it not to be feasible at the present time.

The expected bill looking to the establishment of a home for feeble-

minded on the property of the State Epileptic Colony was introduced in the House yesterday by Dr. H. U. Stephenson, of James City. It is proposed by the State Board of Charities and Corrections. It is believed that these people can be taught to become self-supporting and no longer a charge upon the State and community.

At the instance of the State Health Department, Senator Drewry introduced a bill yesterday providing for the immediate registration of all births and deaths throughout Virginia, by means of certificates of births and deaths, and burial or removal permits. It provides further for the establishment of a Bureau of Vital Statistics, at the capital of the State, which shall compile the data thus secured.

The bill aims at supplying Virginia with an efficient bureau for the gathering of vital statistics which may be utilized at any time to aid in establishing succession to inheritance, and to assist in the completion of accurate data upon which to base mortality tables for insurance and other purposes. It carries an appropriation of \$7,500.

Members of the Board of Supervisors of Henrico county are possible beneficiaries in a bill offered yesterday by Senator Wendover, to fix the salaries of supervisors in this county at a sum not less than \$200 or exceeding \$300, to be established by the Circuit Court. The present salary is \$200.

The Senate Committee on Nominations will meet this afternoon at 4 o'clock to take action on the nominations submitted to the Senate yesterday by Governor Mann. According to one member of the committee, charges will be lodged against one or both of the Governor's appointees as members of the board of directors of the Virginia Foundation. The nature of these charges and the names of those who are making them will be heard by the committee this afternoon.

Senator Banks, in a bill introduced yesterday, proposes to compel insurance companies doing business in Virginia to file annually with the State Corporation Commission a table showing its earnings for the year, the cost of doing business and the ratio between its profits and expenses. His idea is that as the earnings increase and the percentage of expenses decreases, the companies should lower their rates in the same proportion. His bill invests the Corporation Commission with power to supervise the insurance rate much in the same manner that it regulates the charges of transportation companies.

Berkley D. Adams, the member of the House from Charlotte county, has been confined to his room at Murphy's Hotel for the past two days with a deep cold, which has caused him no little inconvenience. He was much improved last night, and hopes to be in his seat in the House to-day.

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